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7 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

8 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

9 CALVARY CHAPEL DAYTON VALLEY,

10 Plaintiff,

11 vs.

12 STEVE SISOLAK, in his official capacity as
13 Governor of Nevada; AARON FORD, in his
14 official capacity as Attorney General of
15 Nevada; FRANK HUNEWILL, in his official
16 capacity as Sheriff of Lyon County,

Defendant.

Case Number:
3:20-cv-00303-LRH-CLB

DEFENDANT FRANK HUNEWILL'S
LIMITED OPPOSITION TO
PLAINTIFF'S EX PARTE MOTION
AND MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT
FOR AN INJUNCTION PENDING
APPEAL

17 Defendant, Frank Hunewill, in his official capacity as Sheriff of Lyon County, (the
18 "Sherriff"), by and through his attorneys of record, the law firm of Marquis Aurbach
19 Coffing, hereby files his Limited Opposition to Plaintiff's Ex Parte Motion and
20 Memorandum in Support for an Injunction Pending Appeal [ECF No. 47] filed in the above
21 referenced matter. This Opposition is made and based upon the attached Memorandum of
22 Points and Authorities, all pleadings and papers on file herein, and any oral argument
23 allowed at the time of the hearing.

1 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

2 **I. INTRODUCTION**

3 On June 9, 2020, this Court conducted a hearing on Plaintiff's motions for a
 4 temporary restraining order and preliminary injunction filed on May 28 and May 29, 2020.
 5 See ECF Nos. 9, 19. After considering all pleadings, papers and evidence on file and the
 6 arguments of the parties, the Court issued its Order denying both motions. See ECF No. 43.
 7 Plaintiff's acknowledge the same standard applies to an injunction pending appeal as applied
 8 to is prior motion and proffer no new evidence or arguments in favor of its position. See
 9 ECF No. 47 at 2:5-8. Rather, Plaintiff acknowledges that its pending motion is nothing
 10 more than the exhaustion of procedural hurdle on its way to the Ninth Circuit. *Id.* at 3:3-10.
 11 Given the foregoing, there is nothing new or novel that can or should change this Court's
 12 Order.

13 **II. LEGAL ARGUMENT**

14 In evaluating a motion for an injunction pending appeal, the court considers whether
 15 the moving party has demonstrated that (1) they are likely to succeed on the merits, (2) they
 16 are likely to suffer irreparable harm in the absence of preliminary relief, (3) the balance of
 17 equities tips in their favor, and (4) an injunction is in the public interest. *Winter v. Nat. Res.*
 18 *Def. Council, Inc.*, 555 U.S. 7, 20 (2008); see also *Feldman v. Ariz. Sec'y of State's Office*,
 19 843 F.3d 366, 367 (9th Cir. 2016) ("The standard for evaluating an injunction pending
 20 appeal is similar to that employed by district courts in deciding whether to grant a
 21 preliminary injunction.").

22 Given this Court denied Plaintiff's request for a preliminary injunction, it must first
 23 pursue an injunction pending appeal here before it may request one on an emergency basis
 24 from the Ninth Circuit. See Fed. R. App. P. 8(a)(1)(C); Ninth Circuit Rule 27-3(c)(v). As
 25 such, the Sherriff incorporates his legal arguments from his prior submission in opposition
 26 to Plaintiff's request for a preliminary injunction. See ECF No. 32. In sum, and without
 27 waiving any specific arguments made therein or at the hearing in this matter, the Sherriff

1 acknowledges that the United States Supreme Court recently issued a determination denying
 2 similarly sought injunctive relief for a church challenging California’s temporary restrictions
 3 on public gatherings in light of COVID-19 wherein it stated:

4 The precise question of when restrictions on particular social activities should
 5 be lifted during the pandemic is a dynamic and fact-intensive matter subject
 6 to reasonable disagreement. Our Constitution principally entrusts “[t]he
 7 safety and the health of the people” to the politically accountable officials of
 8 the States “to guard and protect.” *Jacobson v. Massachusetts*, 197 U.S. 11, 38
 9 (1905). When those officials “undertake[] to act in areas fraught with
 10 medical and scientific uncertainties,” their latitude “must be especially
 broad.” *Marshall v. United States*, 414 U. S. 417, 427 (1974). Where those
 broad limits are not exceeded, they should not be subject to second-guessing
 by an “unelected federal judiciary,” which lacks the background,
 competence, and expertise to assess public health and is not accountable to
 the people. *See Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority*, 469 U.
 S. 528, 545 (1985).

11 *See South Bay United Pentecostal Church, et al. v. Newsom, et al.* Case No. 19A1044, 2020
 12 WL 2813056 at *2 (May 29, 2020). Further, the Sheriff affirms that the “question of when
 13 restrictions on particular social activities should be lifted during the pandemic *is a dynamic*
 14 *and fact-intensive matter subject to reasonable disagreement.*” *Id.* (emphasis added). Such
 15 questions of fact may not be best accomplished through general directives. Rather, it is
 16 important for the officials entrusted to “to guard and protect” the “safety and health of the
 17 people” to act in such areas. *Id.* (citing *Jacobson*, 197 U.S. at 38).

18 Here, each county and their elected officials should be afforded discretion and
 19 latitude with respect to the enforcement of all such restrictions. Here, the Sheriff has not and
 20 will not be using his limited law enforcement resources to monitor church attendance and/or
 21 parishioners’ adherence to social distancing recommendations. Rather, the Sherriff is
 22 optimistic that his fellow Lyon County residents will reasonably adhere to all CDC
 23 guidelines and he encourages Lyon County residents to act appropriately to assure they and
 24 their neighbors remain safe and healthy. Nevertheless, if there is a call, complaint or issue
 25 reported, then such will be investigated and afforded the appropriate response necessary
 26 under the circumstances.

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III. CONCLUSION

Given the lack of any new arguments, evidence or changes in the state of the law, this Court should deny Plaintiff’s Motion so that it can exhaust this procedural hurdle on its way to the Ninth Circuit.

Dated this 17th day of June, 2020.

MARQUIS AURBACH COFFING

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I electronically filed the foregoing **DEFENDANT FRANK HUNEWILL'S LIMITED OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF'S EX PARTE MOTION AND MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT FOR AN INJUNCTION PENDING APPEAL** with the Clerk of the Court for the United States District Court by using the court's CM/ECF system on the 17th day of June, 2020.

I further certify that all participants in the case are registered CM/ECF users and that service will be accomplished by the CM/ECF system.

I further certify that some of the participants in the case are not registered CM/ECF users. I have mailed the foregoing document by First-Class Mail, postage prepaid, or have dispatched it to a third-party commercial carrier for delivery within 3 calendar days to the following non-CM/ECF participants:

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